SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier
Trade name : Ethylene, Ethylene N25, Ethylene N30, Ethylene N35
SDS no : NOAL_0055A
Chemical description : Ethylene
CAS-No. : 74-85-1
EC-No. : 200-815-3
EC Index-No. : 601-010-00-3
Registration-No. : 01-2119462827-27
Chemical formula : C2H4

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Relevant identified uses : Industrial and professional uses. Perform risk assessment prior to use.
Test gas/Calibration gas.
Laboratory use.
Chemical reaction / Synthesis.
Use as a fuel.
Polymer production.
Contact supplier for more information on uses.
Uses advised against : Consumer use.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company identification
AIR LIQUIDE GAS AB
Lundavägen 151
21209 Malmö - SWEDEN
T +46 40 38 10 00
eunordic-sds@airliquide.com

E-Mail address (competent person) : eunordic-sds@airliquide.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number
Emergency telephone number : 112
Availability : (24 / 7)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Physical hazards : Flammable gases, Category 1 H220
Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas H280
Health hazards : Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis H336

2.2. Label elements
Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

**NOAL_0055A**

**Ethylene**

**Hazard pictograms (CLP)**

GHS02  
GHS04  
GHS07

**Signal word (CLP)**: Danger

**Hazard statements (CLP)**:
- H220 - Extremely flammable gas.
- H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
- H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**Precautionary statements (CLP)**

- **Prevention**: P260 - Do not breathe gas, vapours.
P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

- **Response**: P377 - Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.
P381 - In case of leakage, eliminate all ignition sources.
P304+P340+P315 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get immediate medical advice.

- **Storage**: P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place.

**2.3. Other hazards**

- Contact with liquid may cause cold burns/frostbite.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

**3.1. Substances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>Composition [V-%]</th>
<th>Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethylene</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 74-85-1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Flam. Gas 1, H220 STOT SE 3, H336 Press. Gas (Liq.), H280</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

**3.2. Mixtures**

- Not established.

**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

**4.1. Description of first aid measures**

- **Inhalation**: Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation if breathing stopped.

- **Skin contact**: In case of frostbite spray with water for at least 15 minutes. Apply a sterile dressing. Obtain medical assistance.

- **Eye contact**: Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.

- **Ingestion**: Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

**4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

In low concentrations may cause narcotic effects. Symptoms may include dizziness, headache, nausea and loss of co-ordination.

Refer to section 11.

**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

- Obtain medical assistance.
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray or fog. Dry powder.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media: Carbon dioxide. Do not use water jet to extinguish.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Specific hazards: Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.
Hazardous combustion products: Carbon monoxide.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Specific methods: Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems. If possible, stop flow of product. Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible. Do not extinguish a leaking gas flame unless absolutely necessary. Spontaneous/explosive re-ignition may occur. Extinguish any other fire. Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk.

Special protective equipment for fire fighters: Wear gas tight chemically protective clothing in combination with self contained breathing apparatus.
Standard EN 943-2: Protective clothing against liquid and gaseous chemicals, aerosols and solid particles. Gas-tight chemical protective suits for emergency teams.
Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Try to stop release. Evacuate area. Monitor concentration of released product. Consider the risk of potentially explosive atmospheres. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved to be safe. Eliminate ignition sources. Ensure adequate air ventilation. Act in accordance with local emergency plan. Stay upwind.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Try to stop release.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Keep area evacuated and free from ignition sources until any spilled liquid has evaporated (ground free from frost).

6.4. Reference to other sections
See also sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Safe use of the product:
- The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.
- Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure.
- Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations.
- Ensure the complete gas system was (or is regularly) checked for leaks before use.
- Do not smoke while handling product.
- Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt.
- Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis.
- Assess the risk of potentially explosive atmospheres and the need for explosion-proof equipment.
- Purge air from system before introducing gas.
- Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- Keep away from ignition sources (including static discharges).
- Consider the use of only non-sparking tools.
- Do not breathe gas.
- Avoid release of product into atmosphere.
- Ensure equipment is adequately earthed.

Safe handling of the gas receptacle:
- Refer to supplier's container handling instructions.
- Do not allow backfeed into the container.
- Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop.
- When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders.
- Leave valve protection caps in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use.
- If user experiences any difficulty operating valve discontinue use and contact supplier.
- Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices.
- Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier.
- Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water.
- Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container is disconnected from equipment.
- Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment.
- Never attempt to transfer gases from one cylinder/container to another.
- Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container.
- Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the content of the container.
- Suck back of water into the container must be prevented.
- Open valve slowly to avoid pressure shock.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:
- Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.
- Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion.
- Container valve guards or caps should be in place.
- Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over.
- Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage.
- Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place.
- Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition.
- Keep away from combustible materials.
- Segregate from oxidant gases and other oxidants in store.
- All electrical equipment in the storage areas should be compatible with the risk of a potentially explosive atmosphere.

7.3. Specific end use(s):
- None.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters
Ethylene (74-85-1)
OEL : Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>TWA (SV) OEL 8h [mg/m³]</th>
<th>TWA (SV) OEL 8h [ppm]</th>
<th>STEL (SV) OEL 15min [mg/m³]</th>
<th>STEL (SV) OEL 15min [ppm]</th>
<th>Anmärkning (SE)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>330 mg/m³</td>
<td>250 ppm</td>
<td>1200 mg/m³</td>
<td>1000 ppm</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Anmärkning (SE): V (Vägledande korttidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas)

Ethylene (74-85-1)
DNEL: Derived no effect level (Workers)

| Acute - local effects, inhalation | 230 mg/m³ |
| Acute - systemic effects, inhalation | 230 mg/m³ |

Ethylene (74-85-1)
PNEC: Predicted no effect concentration

| Aqua (freshwater) | 1.67 mg/l |
| Aqua (marine water) | 1.67 mg/l |

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls:
- Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation.
- Product to be handled in a closed system.
- Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages.
- Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available).
- Gas detectors should be used when flammable gases/vapours may be released.
- Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment:
- A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk. The following recommendations should be considered: PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected.

- Eye/face protection: Wear goggles when transfilling or breaking transfer connections. Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications.

- Skin protection:
- Other
  Consider the use of flame resistant anti-static safety clothing.
  Standard EN 1149-5 - Protective clothing: Electrostatic properties.
  Wear safety shoes while handling containers.
  Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.

  • Respiratory protection
    Gas filters may be used if all surrounding conditions e.g. type and concentration of the contaminant(s) and duration of use are known.
    Use gas filters with full face mask, where exposure limits may be exceeded for a short-term period, e.g. connecting or disconnecting containers.
    Recommended: Filter AX (brown).
    Gas filters do not protect against oxygen deficiency.
    Standard EN 14387 - Gas filter(s), combined filter(s) and standard EN136, full face masks.
    Keep self contained breathing apparatus readily available for emergency use.
    Self contained breathing apparatus is recommended, where unknown exposure may be expected, e.g. during maintenance activities on installation systems.
    Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask.

  • Thermal hazards
    None in addition to the above sections.

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls
  Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for specific methods for waste gas treatment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance
- Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa: Gas.
- Colour: Colourless.

Odour: Sweetish. Poor warning properties at low concentrations.

Odour threshold: Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn of overexposure.

pH value: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Molar mass: 28 g/mol

Melting point: -169 °C

Boiling point: -103 °C

Flash point: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Critical temperature [°C]: 9.5 °C

Evaporation rate (ether=1): Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Flammability range: 2.4 - 32.6 vol %

Vapour pressure [20°C]: Not applicable.

Vapour pressure [50°C]: Not applicable.

Relative density, gas (air=1): 0.975

Relative density, liquid (water=1): 0.57

Solubility in water: 130 mg/l

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water [log Kow]: 1.13

Auto-ignition temperature: 440 °C

Decomposition point [°C]: Not applicable.

Viscosity [20°C]: No reliable data available.

Explosive Properties: Not applicable.

Oxidising Properties: Not applicable.

9.2. Other information

Other data: No additional information available
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
: No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.2. Chemical stability
: Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
: Can form explosive mixture with air.
  May react violently with oxidants.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.
  May decompose violently at high temperature and/or pressure or in the presence of a catalyst.
  Avoid moisture in installation systems.

10.5. Incompatible materials
: Air, Oxidisers.
  For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
: Toxicological effects not expected from this product if occupational exposure limit values are not exceeded.

Skin corrosion/irritation
: No known effects from this product.

Serious eye damage/irritation
: No known effects from this product.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
: No known effects from this product.

Germ cell mutagenicity
: No known effects from this product.

Carcinogenicity
: No known effects from this product.

Reproductive toxicity
: No known effects from this product.
  No known effects from this product.

STOT-single exposure
: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
  In low concentrations may cause narcotic effects. Symptoms may include dizziness, headache, nausea and loss of co-ordination.

Target organ(s)
: Central nervous system.

STOT-repeated exposure
: No known effects from this product.

Aspiration hazard
: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Assessment
: Classification criteria are not met.

EC50 48h - Daphnia magna [mg/l]
: 62.4 mg/l

EC50 72h - Algae [mg/l]
: 30.3 mg/l

LC50 96 h - Fish [mg/l]
: 126 mg/l

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Assessment
: The substance is readily biodegradable. Unlikely to persist.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Ethylene

NOAL_0055A
Country : SE / Language : EN

Assessment
Not expected to bioaccumulate due to the low log Kow (log Kow < 4).
Refer to section 9.

12.4. Mobility in soil
Assessment
Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution.
Partition into soil is unlikely.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
Assessment
Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

12.6. Other adverse effects
Other adverse effects
No known effects from this product.
Effect on the ozone layer
None.
Global warming potential [CO2=1]
4
Effect on global warming
Contains greenhouse gas(es).
When discharged in large quantities may contribute to the greenhouse effect.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods
Contact supplier if guidance is required.
Do not discharge into areas where there is a risk of forming an explosive mixture with air.
Waste gas should be flared through a suitable burner with flash back arrestor.
Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous.
Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or operating permits are not exceeded.
Refer to the EIGA code of practice Doc.30 "Disposal of Gases", downloadable at http://www.eiga.org for more guidance on suitable disposal methods.
Return unused product in original container to supplier.

List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission Decision 2000/532/EC as amended):
16 05 04 *: Gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing hazardous substances.

13.2. Additional information
External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number
UN-No.
3161

14.2. UN proper shipping name
Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID)
LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Ethylene)
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)
Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s. (Ethylene)
Transport by sea (IMDG)
LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Ethylene)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
Labelling
2.1 : Flammable gases.

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID)
Class
2.
Classification code
2F.
Hazard identification number : 23.

Tunnel Restriction : B/D - Tank carriage: Passage forbidden through tunnels of category B, C, D and E. Other carriage: Passage forbidden through tunnels of category D and E.

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)
Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.1

Transport by sea (IMDG)
Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.1
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Fire : F-D.
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Spillage : S-U.

14.4. Packing group
Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : Not established.
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Not established.
Transport by sea (IMDG) : Not established.

14.5. Environmental hazards
Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : None.
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : None.
Transport by sea (IMDG) : None.

14.6. Special precautions for user
Packing Instruction(s)
Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : P200.
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)
  Passenger and Cargo Aircraft : Forbidden.
  Cargo Aircraft only : 200.
Transport by sea (IMDG) : P200.

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment.
  Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency.
  Before transporting product containers:
  - Ensure there is adequate ventilation.
  - Ensure that containers are firmly secured.
  - Ensure valve is closed and not leaking.
  - Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.
  - Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
EU-Regulations
Restrictions on use : None.
Seveso Directive : 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) : Listed.

National regulations
National legislation : Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment
A CSA has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information


Abbreviations and acronyms:
- ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate
- CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
- EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
- CAS# - Chemical Abstract Service number
- PPE - Personal Protection Equipment
- LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population
- RMM - Risk Management Measures
- PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
- vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
- STOT- SE : Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
- CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment
- EN - European Standard
- UN - United Nations
- ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
- IATA - International Air Transport Association
- IMDG code - International Maritime Dangerous Goods
- RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
- WGK - Water Hazard Class

Training advice: Ensure operators understand the flammability hazard.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements

| Flam. Gas 1 | Flammable gases, Category 1 |
| Press. Gas (Liq.) | Gases under pressure: Liquefied gas |
| STOT SE 3 | Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis |
| H220 | Extremely flammable gas |
| H280 | Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated |
| H336 | May cause drowsiness or dizziness. |

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY: Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out.
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